CARIBEAL BEAL

RECOMMENDED SERVING SIZES

RECOMMENDATION

WORLD HEALTH ORGANISATION

Eat at least

5 SERVINGS of fruits and vegetables daily That is a total of at least

400g of fruits and vegetables EVERY DAY

We strongly recommend that you consume Caribbean fruits and vegetables to meet these daily serving requirements

A serving is a helping of food or drink



Rates of fruit and vegetable consumption in the Caribbean are LOW

The WHO daily fruit and vegetable intake recommendation is not being met regionally More than 85% of the

population in most **Caribbean countries** does not eat 5 servings of fruits and vegetables daily

Serving Size Example

Eggplant

1 SERVING of eggplant = 1/3 CUP of eggplant

3 SERVINGS eggplant = 1 CUP (3 x 1/3 cup) of eggplant



developed serving sizes for fruits and vegetables common to the English speaking Caribbean Use our guide below to determine serving

A 2017 study

Pumpkin

Serving Size Example

1 SERVING of pumpkin = 1 CUP of pumpkin

2 SERVINGS of pumpkin = 2 CUPS (2 x 1 CUP) of

pumpkin



sizes for common Caribbean vegetables

AGUIDE TO

CARIBBEAN

VEGETABLES



Serving SIZES Size of one serving

Scientific Name	Common Name	SIZ(
Persea Americana	Avocado Pear/ Zaboca*	
Beta vulgaris	Beet*	
Artocarpus altilis	Breadfruit*	
Artocarpus camansi	Breadnut/ Katahar/ Chataigne	
Vigna unguiculata ssp. sesquipedalis	Bodi	
Brassica oleracea var. italica	Broccoli	
Brassica oleracea var. capitata	Cabbage	
Momordica charantia	Caralli/ Karila/ Bitter Melon/ Bitter Gourd	
Daucus carota subsp. sativus	Carrots *	

Manihot esculenta Brassica oleracea var. botrytis Apium graveolens Allium schoenoprasum Sechium edule Zea mays **Cucumis sativus** Colocasia esculenta Xanthosoma Solanum tuberosum Armoracia rustucana Capiscum frutescens Var. longum

Lactuca sativa Luffa acutangula Solanum melongena Hibiscus esculentus

Brassica chinensis

Cajanus cajan Capsicum annuum Musa sapientum & Musa paradisiaca Cucurbita moschata Raphanus sativus

Vigna unguiculata

Dolichos lablab var

Ipomoea aquatica

Lagenaria vulgaris Phaseolus vulgaris **Capiscum frutescens** Var.grossum

Ipomoea batatas

Xanthosoma sagittifolium

Lycopersicon esculentum Nasturtium officinale Dioscorea cayenensis Cucurbita pepo var. cylindrica

> Watercress has a low carbohydrate content so a single serving of watercress is equal to 1.5 or more cups of watercress. Watercress can be combined with other vegetables such as corn, carrots or beets in salads. Add a 1/2 cup to 1 cup of watercress to salads to help

Sources

meet daily vegetable serving recommendations.

Cassava*

Cauliflower Celery Chives **Christophene/ Cho Cho**

Corn

Cucumber Dasheen/ Eddo/ Baby Taro* Dasheen Bush/ Callaloo/ Bhagi

Hot pepper Lettuce Loofah/ Ghingi/ Jhingey

Melongene Baigan/

Eggplant/ Aubergine

English potatoes*

Horseradish

Mixed Vegetables Ochro/ Okro/ Okra Patchoi/ Pak Choi/ Chinese Cabbage/ Bok Choi **Peas and Carrots**

Pigeon Peas/ Gungo Pea

Pimento pepper

Plantain & Green Banana*

Chorai Bhagi/ Chinese

Spinach

Squash

Pumpkin Radish **Rouncifers/ Field Peas** Saim/ Seim/ Green bean/ **Butter bean**

String Beans Sweet Pepper Sweet Potato* Tannia/ Cocoyam*

Watercress* Yam* Zucchini

Tomato

1/4 Cup 1/4 Cup

1/3 Cup

1/4 Cup

1/2 Cup

1/4 Cup

1/3 Cup 1/2 Cup **1/2 Cup 1/2 Cup**

1/2 Cup 1/2 Cup 1/2 Cup 1/2 Cup 1/4 Cup 3/4 Cup

1/4 Cup 1/3 Cup **1/3 Cup 1/2 Cup 1/4 Cup**

> **1/2 Cup 1/3 Cup 1/4 Cup 1/3 Cup** 1 Cup

> > **1/4 Cup**

3/4 Cup

1/3 Cup 1/4 Cup 1/4 Cup 1 Cup 2 Cups **1/2 Cup** 1/3 Cup

> **1/2 Cup 1/3 Cup 1/4 Cup 1/4 Cup** 1/4 Cup

3/4 Cup

3/4 Cup

1/2 Cup

1 and a 1/2 Cups +

1/4 Cup

- Avocado contains heart healthy monounsaturated fats. A serving of avocado counts as a serving of fat. The 6 Caribbean food groups classify roots and tubers as staples containing complex carbohydrates. Roots and tubers are better known as 'ground provisions' in the Caribbean. A serving of a ground provision counts as a serving of a staple.
 - IMPORTANT: Potatoes, sweet potatoes, cassava and other starchy roots do not count towards the five daily servings of fruits and vegetables recommended by the WHO.

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sheets/detail/healthy-diet (Accessed: July 30 2018).



Be sure to also check out our guide to serving sizes for common Caribbean fruits